

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧЕКМАЗОВА

Имя: ОЛЬГА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

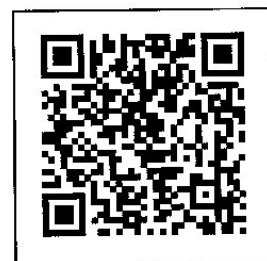
Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Багман 2

Task 1a

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) goals

Task 2b

And the first thing is passion, / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion" / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

- 1) The meaning would be that a certain person is driven by his or her passion.
- 2) The sentence would be about the exact way in which passion affects the person.
- 3) The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing underlines the significance of persuasion and inspiration for the listeners.

Task 2

- 1) It's quite a tough question. All in all, I came to this way of living on purpose. However, if you ask me, I'd like to take up a few more hobbies. They can really broaden one's horizons.
- 2) My family is one of the huge amount of water drops in the ocean of humanity. In this regard, while making a decision I always think about them first because I want a bright and happy future for our society.

→



- 3) Each of my children has their own unique personality. I wish they all were as successful as me, so I choose the most effective ways of teaching. For example, once I shown them a video about the importance of self-discipline.
- 4) Sustainability is a great thing to focus on. It helps not to stop improving and to overcome any difficulties. Every time I feel a lack of sustainability, I remind myself about my goals and the people who encourage me every day.
- 5) Personally, I think public criticism isn't always bad. I mean, sometimes to make two steps ahead you should take a step back and listen to the public. Admitting your failures is way better than running away, isn't it?
- 6) Hmm... Listen here, my young entrepreneurs. You must always think about the future, be a few steps ahead. It's like a game of chess - the one who predicts the game better wins. Good Luck!

Task 3

- 1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.
- "Unless" is here to form a conditional sentence. Compared to "If", it underlines the lack of certain condition, like if there wasn't something that is needed. →





2) ~~Open~~ Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace. The word "communication" is stressed and the intonation of the whole sentence is going down. It is placed as the subject because it is the main ~~main~~ word and it contains the key to understanding what is being said.

3) There is a global shift in sustainability occurring toward societal values. "There is" makes the words "global shift" more noticeable. Moreover, ~~also~~ since it is placed at the beginning of the sentence, "there is" makes it more emotional and sensible.

4) To thrive, calculated organizations must embrace risk-taking. "To thrive" makes the phrase more dramatic, which contributes well to ~~imperative~~ ^{advisorial} purpose of the sentence.

5) Were not it for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. This is 2nd conditional. It implies about the situation ~~then~~ thanks to its imaginative purpose.

Task 4

1) B. Neil ~~was~~ haven't been having a work for half a year already when that situation became worse.

→



2) B. Maggie is so haptic, ~~could~~ She is always about to blow off without any warning.

3) D. I ~~was~~ ~~threaten~~ have been warned by my neighbour about his intention of bringing me to the court to discuss our property issues.

4) B. While the night was passing, the storm was constantly drumming outside.

5) C. ~~However~~ ~~can~~ The recipe can be done without certain additional products but not ~~at~~ the main ones.

6) B. Tara is on the verge of going to India. She always has been an adventurous person.

7) C. Ralph felt really frustrated after you had ~~so~~ reminded him about the retirement.

8) A. Before Simon began to walk normally again, he had ~~managed~~ to overcome a treatment programme which lasted half a year.

9) D. If only it was not for the economic situation, people would feel more enthusiastic about starting their own business.

10) C. You will be informed about any changes in the examination process. →



Task 5.

1 - C

(2) Scientific Article. • The aim of the genre is to tell experts certain and accurate scientific information.

2 - B

• For scientists and people, who understand the topic of the article.

3 - J

• The expression is suitable because of the terms (subject sample size, multi-variable regression model), accurate numbers (300).

4 - A

5 - L

(4) Political Speech. • The aim is to fulfil people's hearts with determination and inspiration.

6 - H

• For ordinary people, natives and citizens of a certain country.

7 - E

• Plural nouns and pronouns (we, children, our) makes people feel more united.

8 - D

(5) Business News. • The aim is to provide an information that is valuable for economy.

9 - G

• For businessmen, entrepreneurs.

10 - F

• Terms connected to the economy (stock market, industries, etc.), formal style.

(6) Crime Thriller Novel. • The aim is to cause some specific emotions (fear, tense). • For the film's or book's auditory, probably teenagers and some ~~adults~~ adults.

• Emotional words (darkness, lurked, victim).
 The whole construction of the sentence is continuous, which makes the breathing slower as it we are frightened. →



(9) Legal Document. • ~~The~~ The aim is to inform people about the law, about some certain legal actions that must be done if certain situation is occurred. • For everyone who reads this ~~text~~ ^{document}, for ordinary people. • Formal style is used. All the words are simple and no emotions are used. Some accurate data (within 72 hours), construction "must be done" underlines the precision of the actions that are needed to be done.

(10) Instruction Manual. • The aim is to give accurate ~~with~~ ^{clear} instructions that ~~are~~ can be easily understood. • For those who will buy a product that is needed to be assembled, adjusted or else. • Words like "first", "then" underline the order ~~to~~ in ~~which~~ which everything should be ~~done~~ done. Plenty of verbs (tighten, assemble, attach, secure).

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4. This is a fallacy, as it claims that all the people who drive in city centres are egoistic and inconsiderate. Not all the people behave badly on the roads.

Improved sentence: Many people who drive in city centres are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.





Fallacy 2: Sentence 5. This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering other ~~pollution~~ ~~pollution~~ factors like factories, ~~on other~~ ~~transportation~~ ~~and~~ ~~actions~~.

Better: Therefore, banning cars would help us to reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7. This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate accidents on the road, without considering public transport and other ~~the~~ means of transportation.

Better: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be ~~no more~~ ~~accidents~~ less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9. This is a fallacy, because city centre is always a busy place. Cars are not the only things that are noisy there.

Better: As a result, banning cars would transform city centres into more peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10. ~~Using~~ Using cars is still one of the most convenient ways of getting somewhere, especially in a city. Banning them ~~also~~ would slow down the city life much, and it also can have a bad influence in the economy.



Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban,
it can actually be one of the ways to
significantly change ~~a city to others~~ the cities.

